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| 7 <sup>th</sup> Semester | RMM7D005 | Powder Metallurgy | L-T-P<br>3-0-0 | 3 Credits |
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**Module-I:** (10hours)  
 Historical perspective of Powder Metallurgy; The Future of Powder Metallurgy. Fabrication of Powders: Basic methods, Mechanical fabrication techniques; Electrolytic fabrication techniques, Chemical fabrication techniques, Atomization techniques. Production of Ferrous powders.

**Module-II:** (10 hours)  
**Powder Characterization:** Experimental methods for measuring particle size, shape, distribution, surface area; Significance of true, apparent and tap densities of powders; Flow rate; compressibility and green strength; Characteristics of common ferrous powders  
**Mixing and Blending:** Dry Mixing, wet mixing; Powder Lubrication.

**Module-III:** (10 hours)  
**Compaction:** Injection Molding; Fundamentals of Compaction; Influence of Material and Powder Characteristics on compaction.  
**Sintering Behavior:** Sintering fundamentals; Sintering Theory; Mixed Powder Sintering; Liquid Phase Sintering; Sintering Atmosphere, Sintering Furnaces; Full Density Processing

**Module-IV:**  
**Finishing Operations:** Machining; Heat Treatments; Surface Treatments  
**Applications:** Competitive Processes; Examples of Powder Metallurgy Applications and Properties.

**Books:**

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| [1] | Powder Metallurgy – A Upadhyaya and G S Upadhyaya.   |
| [2] | Powder Metallurgy – R. M. German, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, MPIF, 1994                                    |
| [3] | Powder Metallurgy: Principles and applications, Fritz V. Lenel, Metal Powder Industries Federation, 1980 |
| [4] | Powder Metallurgy Technology, Cambridge International Science Publishing, 2002                           |

**Digital Learning Resources:**

Course Name: Powder Metallurgy  
 Course Link: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113/106/113106098/>  
 Course Instructor: Prof. Ranjit Bauri