6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	Wind Tunnel	L-T-P	3 Credits
	Techniques	3-0-0	

### Module I WIND TUNNELS

## 8 Hours

Classification —non-dimensional numbers-types of similarities - Layout of open circuit and closed- c i r c u i t subsonic wind tunnels — design parameters-energy ratio — HP calculations. Calibration.

### Module II HIGH SPEED WIND TUNNELS 8 Hours

Blow down, in draft and induction tunnel layouts and their design features, Transonic, supersonic and hypersonic tunnels, their peculiarities and calibration. Helium and gun tunnels, Shock tubes,

# Module III WIND TUNNEL MEASUREMENTS 8 Hours

Pressure, velocity and temperature measurements – Force measurements – types of balances-Three component and six component balances – calibration of measuring instruments.

### Module IV FLOW VISUALIZATION 6 Hours

Smoke and Tuft grid techniques – Dye injection special techniques – Optical methods of flow visualization.

## Module V NON-INTRUSIVE FLOW DIAGNOSTICS 6 Hours

Laser – Doppler anemometry. Particle image velocimetry. Laser induced fluorescence.

#### **Books**

- 1. Rae, W.H. and Pope, A. "Low Speed Wind Tunnel Testing", John Wiley Publication, 1984.
- 2. Pope, A., and Goin, L., "High Speed wind Tunnel Testing", John Wiley, 1985.