# PPE8J003 PLASTICS PRODUCT DESIGN USING CAD/CAM/CAE

### UNIT I

Plastics Product Design : Material Selection - Properties – Mouldability - Fits and Tolerance – Shrinkage – Warpage - Wall Thickness – Fillets - Sharp Corners - Ribs and Bosses - Holes-Moulded Threads - Inserts and Fasteners – Integral hinge – Lettering on Moulded Products. Surface finish – Functional / Aesthetic aspects of part shape-Safety aspects of part shape -Safety aspects if the part should burn - Safety aspects if the part should fail - Use of color and design to promote safety.

## UNIT II

Introduction to CAD/CAM –Wire frame model, Surface and Solid Modeling –NC Machines – NC Part Programming – Manual part programming – Computer assisted part programming – APT Language – Manual data input – NC Programming using CAD/CAM

- Computer automated part programming.

### UNIT III

Finite element analysis - introduction, types of analysis - need for approximation - Weight residual, Ritz and Galerkin method - Variational. Procedure for finite element analysis - stiffness matrix, solution procedure, details of finite element analysis package, model building, post processing

### UNIT IV

Introduction to CAE for plastics– Design principles for part design, Analysis using CAE software. Case studies – Interpretation of results. Identification of Uneconomical design-redesign for manufacture.

Rapid Prototyping – Streolithography – Laminated Object Manufacturing, Selective Laser Sintering – Solider – Vacuum Casting – Resin injection – Application of rapid prototyping. Rapid Tooling – Cast – IT Epoxy Tooling System, Parts in Minutes – Vacuum grade Polyurethanes, Composite tooling board.

Total Lecture: 35 Hours

### **Reference Books**

1. Technology of Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, S Kumar & A K Jha, Danpatrai & Co, 1998

- 2. Tucker III, C L, Fundamentals of Computer Modeling for Polymer Processing, Hanser, 1989
- 3. R.D.Beck Plastics Product Design,
- 4. C-B & Liv C.N.K. Computer aided design & manufacture, East West Press.
- 4. Durvent W.R. The Lithographic Hand book, Narosa Pub., 1995. Paul F. Jacob. Rapid

Prototyping and manufacture Fundamentals of Stereolithography, 1985