

Module I: (10 Hours)

Introduction to database Systems, advantages of database system over traditional file system, Basic concepts & Definitions, Database users, Database Language, Database System Architecture, Schemas, Sub Schemas, & Instances, database constraints, 3-level database architecture, Data Abstraction, Data Independence, Mappings, Structure, Components & functions of DBMS, Data models.

Module II: (10 Hours)

Entity relationship model, Components of ER model, Mapping E-R model to Relational schema, Network and Object Oriented Data models, Storage Strategies: Detailed Storage Architecture, Storing Data, Magnetic Disk, RAID, Other Disks, Magnetic Tape, Storage Access, File & Record Organization, File Organizations & Indexes, Order Indices, B+ Tree Index Files, Hashing Data Dictionary

Module III: (10 Hours)

Relational Algebra, Tuple & Domain Relational Calculus, Relational Query Languages: SQL and QBE. Database Design :-Database development life cycle (DDLDC), Automated design tools, Functional dependency and Decomposition, Join strategies, Dependency Preservation & lossless Design, Normalization, Normal forms:1NF, 2NF,3NF, and BCNF, Multi-valued Dependencies, 4NF & 5NF. Query processing and optimization: Evaluation of Relational Algebra Expressions, Query optimization, Query cost estimation.

Module IV: (10 Hours)

Transaction processing and concurrency control: Transaction concepts, properties of transaction, concurrency control, locking and Timestamp methods for concurrency control schemes. Database Recovery System, Types of Data Base failure & Types of Database Recovery, Recovery techniques. fundamental concepts on Object-Oriented Database, Object relational database, distributed database, Parallel Database, Data warehousing & Data Mining and Big data and NoSQL.

Text Books:

1. Sudarshan, Korth: **Database System Concepts**, 6th edition, McGraw-Hill Education.

References Books:

1. Elmasari &Navathe: **Fundamentals of Database System**, Pearson Education.
2. Ramakrishnan: **Database Management Systems**, McGraw-Hill Education.
3. Andrew S. Tanenbaum: **Modern Operating Systems**, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education.
4. Terry Dawson, Olaf Kirch: **Linux Network Administrator's Guide**, 3rd Edition, O'Reil Medi

DATABASE ENGINEERING LAB

1. Use of SQL syntax: insertion, deletion, join, updation using SQL. (1 class)
2. Programs on join statements and SQL queries including where clause. (1 class)
3. Programs on procedures and functions. (1 class)

4. Programs on database triggers. (1 class)
5. Programs on packages. (1 class)
6. Programs on data recovery using check point technique. (1 class)
7. Concurrency control problem using lock operations. (1 class)
8. Programs on ODBC using either VB or VC++. (1 class)
9. Programs on JDBC. (1 class)
10. Programs on embedded SQL using C / C++ as host language. (1 class)