

**PET5I101    PROFESSIONAL COURSE (PC)**  
**CONTROL SYSTEMS**

**Module-I**

1. **Introduction to Control Systems :** Basic Concepts of Control Systems, Open loop and closed loop systems, Servo Mechanism/Tracking System, Regulators, Mathematical Models of Physical Systems: Differential Equations of Physical Systems: Mechanical Translational Systems, Mechanical Rotational systems, Gear Trains, Electrical Systems, Analogy between Mechanical and electrical quantities, Thermal systems, fluid systems, Derivation of Transfer functions, Block Diagram Algebra, Signal flow Graphs, Mason's Gain Formula.
2. **Feedback characteristics of Control Systems:** Effect of negative feedback on sensitivity, bandwidth, Disturbance, linearizing effect of feedback, Control Components: D.C. Servomotors.

**Module-II**

3. **Time response Analysis: Standard Test Signals:** Time response of first order systems to unit step and unit ramp inputs. Time Response of Second order systems to unit step input, Time Response specifications, Steady State Errors and Static Error Constants of different types of systems. Generalised error series and Generalised error coefficients, Stability and Algebraic Criteria, concept of stability, Necessary conditions of stability, Hurwitz stability criterion, Routh stability criterion, Application of the Routh stability criterion to linear feedback system, Relative stability by shifting the origin in s-plane.
4. **Root locus Technique:** Root locus concepts, Rules of Construction of Root locus, Determination of Roots from Root locus for a specified open loop gain, Root contours.

**Module-III**

5. **Frequency Response Analysis:** Frequency domain specifications, correlation between Time and Frequency Response with respect to second order system, Polar plots, Bode plot. Determination of Gain Margin and Phase Margin from Bode plot.
6. **Stability in frequency domain:** Principle of argument, Nyquist stability criterion, Application of Nyquist stability criterion for linear feedback system.

**Module - IV**

7. **Closed loop frequency response:** Constant M circles, Constant N-Circles, Nichol's chart.
8. **Controllers:** Concept of Proportional, Derivative and Integral Control actions, P, PD, PI, PID controllers. Zeigler-Nichols method of tuning PID controllers.

**Additional Module (Terminal Examination-Internal)**

- 9. Control Components:** A.C. Servomotors, A.C. Tachometer, Synchros, Stepper Motors.
- 10. Feedback characteristics of Control Systems:** Regenerative feedback.
- 11. Root locus Technique:** Systems with transportation lag. Effect of adding open loop poles and zeros on Root locus.

**Text Books**

1. Modern Control Engineering, K. Ogata, PHI, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. Control Systems Engg., I.J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, New Age International Publishers, 5th Edition, (2010).
3. Modern Control Systems by Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop, Pearson, 11<sup>th</sup> Ed (2009).

**Reference Books**

1. Design of Feedback Control Systems, R.T. Stefani, B. Shahian, C.J. Savator, G.H. Hostetter, Oxford University Press, Fourth Edition (2009).
2. Control Systems (Principles and Design), M. Gopal, TMH, 3rd edition (2008).
3. Analysis of Linear Control Systems, R.L. Narasimham, I.K. International Publications, 2008
4. Principles of Control Systems, S.P. Eugene Xavier and J. Joseph Cyril Babu, S. Chand Co. Ltd, 2006.
5. Control Systems, A Nagoorkani, RBA Publication.
6. Control Systems, N.C. JAGAN, BSP BOOKS PVT LTD, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.