# PCE4I103 CHEMICAL ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS

### Module I:

The first law of thermodynamics, the thermodynamic state and state function, constant volume and constant pressure processes.

Properties of pure fluids: PVT behavior of pure substances, virial equations of state, the ideal gas, applications of virial equations, cubic equation of state, theorem of corresponding states.

Second Law: Entropy, work function, phase rule, introduction to third law.

### Module II:

Criteria of phase equilibrium, ideal solutions (use of Raoult's) law, generation of Pxy and Txy diagram for ideal solution.

Non-ideal behavior, partial properties, Gibbs-Duhem equation, calculation of fugacity coefficient using generalized correlation, excess Gibbs energy, Lewis-Randall rule, activity coefficient for VLE data.

### Module III:

Solution thermodynamics: Thermodynamic properties and VLE from equation of state, properties of fluid mixtures using Redlich-Kwong equation of states.

Chemical reaction equilibrium: Criteria to chemical reactions, Gibbs energy change equilibrium constant, effect of temperature, calculation for single reaction in homogeneous and heterogeneous systems.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 7th ed. by J M Smith, H C Van Ness, and M M Abbott, McGraw-Hill.
- 2. Textbook of Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 2nd ed. by K V Narayanan, PHI, 2013.

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Chemical, Biochemical, and Engineering Thermodynamics, 4th ed. by S I Sandler, Wiley.
- 2. Engineering and Chemical Thermodynamics, 2nd ed. by M D Koretsky, Wiley.
- 3. Introductory Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 2nd ed. by J R Elliott and C T Lira, PHI.
- 4. Fundamentals of Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 1st ed. by T Matsoukas, PHI.
- 5. Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics by Y V C Rao, Orient Blackswan.