# **ELECTRIC DRIVES IN HYBRID VEHICLE**

# Module-I: (11 Hours)

Introduction: History of hybrid vehicles, architectures of HEVs, series and parallel HEVs, complex HEVs. Hybridization of Automobile: Fundamentals of vehicle, components of conventional vehicle and propulsion load; Drivecycles and drive terrain; Concept of electric vehicle and hybrid electric vehicle; Plug-in hybrid vehicle, constituents of PHEV, comparison of HEV and PHEV; Fuel Cell Vehicles and itsconstituents.

# Module-II: (10 Hours)

Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle: PHEVs and EREVs, blended PHEVs, PHEVArchitectures, equivalent electric range of blendedPHEVs; Fuel economy of PHEVs, power management of PHEVs, end-of-life battery for electric power grid support, vehicle to grid technology, PHEV battery charging.

# Module-III: (10 Hours)

Power Electronics in HEVs: Rectifiers used in HEVs, voltage ripples; Buck converter used in HEVs, non-isolated bidirectional DC-DC converter, regenerative braking, voltage source inverter, current source inverter, isolated bidirectional DC-DC converter, PWM rectifier in HEVs, EV and PHEV battery chargers.

#### Module-IV: (11 Hours)

Electric Machines and Drives in HEVs: Induction motor drives, Field oriented control of induction machines; Permanent magnet motor drives; Switched reluctance motors; Doubly salientpermanent magnet machines.

### **Text Books/References:**

- 1. Pistooa G., "Power Sources, Models, Sustanability, Infrstructure and the market", Elsevier 2008
- 2. Mi Chris, Masrur A., and Gao D.W., "Hybrid Electric Vehicle: Principles and Applications with Practical Perspectives" 1995