## **HVDC & FACTS**

### Module-I (15hours)

**Introduction:** Comparison of AC-DC Transmission, Description and application of HVDC transmission, DC System components and their functions

**Analysis of HVDC Converters**: Pulse number, Converter configuration, Analysis of Graetz circuit, Bridge characteristics, 12 pulse converter

**HVDC Control**: Principles of DC Link control-Converter control characteristics- System control, Firing angle control- Current and extinction angle control, DC link power control, Reactive power control and VAR sources, MTDC system- types- control and protection-DC circuit breakers

# Module-II. (15hours) FACTS Concept and General System:

Transmission interconnections, Flow of power in AC system, Power flow and dynamic stability considerations of a transmission interconnection, Relative importance of controllable parameters, Basic types of FACTS controllers, Benefits from FACTS Technology, In-perspective: HVDC or FACTS

### Module-III (15hours)

**Compensators:** Objective of series and shunt compensation, SVC and STATCOM, GCSC, TSSC, TCSC, and SSSC, UPFC, IPFC, Generalized and Multifunctional FACTS Controllers

#### **Books Recommended**

- 1.Padiyar K.R., "HVDC Power Transmission System", Wiely Eastern PVT Limited
- 2. Kimbark, "Direct Current transmission", Vol.1, John Wielly, New York, 1971
- 3.Understanding FACTS: Cocepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems. By N. G. Hingorani and L. Gyugi, Standard Publisher Distributors, IEEE Press, Delhi
- 4. Flexible AC Transmission Systems. By J. Arillage