UNIT-I

- 1. General methods of isolation and separation of plant constituents.
- General techniques of biosynthetic studies and brief introduction to biogenesis of secondary metabolites.
- 3. Factors affecting production of secondary metabolites in medicinal plant.

UNIT-II

- 4. Alkaloids- Isolation and Chemistry of Atropine, Quinine, Morphine and Ephedrine.
- Steroid- Chemistry and Stereochemistry of Cholesterol.
- Preparation and Chemistry of Corticosteroids.
- Glycosides- A general study of glycosides with detail treatment of Digoxin, Scillarin A, Ouabain.

UNIT-III

- Antibiotics- Chemistry and therapeutic activity of Penicillin, Streptomycin, Tetracycline and Cephalosporin.
- Terpenes- Chemistry of Citral, Menthol, Camphor

UNIT-IV

- Vitamins- Detailed study including commercial production and chemistry of Vitamin-A, Cyanocobalamine, Nicotinamide, Folic acid, Riboflavine.
- Chemical and Spectral approaches to simple molecules of natural origin.

REFERENCES:

- Phytochemical Methods by J.B.Harborne
- Organic Chemistry of Natural Products by A.Singh & S.Singh
- 3. Organic Chemistry of Natural Products by G.Chatwal
- 4. Organic Chemistry of Natural Products by O.P.Agrawal
- 5. Chemistry of Natural Products Alkaloids & Terpenoids by A.Singh
- 6. Organic Chemistry by I.L.Finar
- 7. Steroids by Fieser & Fieser
- Alkaloids by Manske