In.M.Sc, Applied Chemistry (5 years) 8th Semester

FCYC801	Organic Chemistry-VI	

Module I

Disconnection Approach: An introduction to synthons and synthetic equivalents, disconnection approach, functional group inter conversions, the importance of the order of events in organic synthesis, one group C-X and two group C-X disconnections, chemoselectivity, umplong approach, cyclisation reactions, amine synthesis.

Protecting Groups:

Principle of protection and deprotection of alcohol, amine, carbonyl and carboxyl groups and their application in organic synthesis.

Module II

One Group C-C Disconnection:

Alcohols and carbonyl compounds, regioselectivity, alkene synthesis, use of acetylenes and aliphatic nitro compounds in organic synthesis.

Two Group C-C Disconnections:

Diels-Alder reaction, 1,3–difunctionalised compounds, α,β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds, control in carbonyl condensations, 1,5-difunctionalised compounds. Micheal addition and Robinson annulation.

Ring Synthesis:

Saturated heterocycles, synthesis of 3, 4, 5 and 6 membered rings, aromatic heterocycles in organic synthesis.

Synthesis of Some Complex Molecules:

Application of the above protocols in the synthesis of following compounds. Camphor, Vitamin D and Cortisone.

Module III

Pericyclic Reactions:

Molecular orbital symmetry, Frontier orbitals of ethylene, 1,3-butadiene, 1,3,5-hexatriene and allyl system, classification of pericyclic reactions, Woodward-Hoffmann correlation diagrams, FMO and PMO approach. Electrocyclic reactions: Conrotatory and disrotatory motion, 4n, 4n+2 and allyl systems.

Cycloadditons: Antarafacial and suprafcial additions, 4n and 4n+2 systems, 2+2 addition of ketenes, 1,3 dipolar cycloadditions and cheleotropic reactions.

Sigmatropic rearrengements: Suprafacial and antarafacial shifts of H, Sigmatroic shifts involving carbon carbon moieties, [3,3] and [5,5] Sigmatropic rearrangements, Claisen, Cope and aza-Cope rearrengements, fluxonal tautomerism, ene reaction.

Selected Text/Reference Books:

- 1. Designing Organic Synthesis, A Programmed Introduction to Synthon Approach, S. Warren, Second Edition, Wiley, 1978.
- 2. Organic Synthesis: Concepts, Methods and Starting Materials, J. Fuhrhop and G. Penzlin, VCH, Weinheim, Germany, 2nd edn., 1993.
- 3. Some Modern Methods of Organic Synthesis, W. Carruthers, Cambridge Univ. Press, 4th

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edn, 2004.

- 4. Modern Synthetic Reactions, H. O. House, W. A. Benjamin, 2nd edn., 1972.
- 5. March's Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions, Mechanisms, and Structure, Michael B. Smith, 7th Edition, Wiley, 2013.
- 6. Principles of Organic synthesis, R.O.C. Norman, J. M. Coxon, CRC Press, Third Edition, 1993.
- 7. Advanced Organic Chemistry Part B: Structure and Mechanism, Francis A. Carey, Richard J. Sundberg, Fifth Edition, Springer, 2008.
- 8. Organic Synthesis: The Disconnection Approach, S. Warren and P. Wyatt, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd, 2nd edn, 2008.
- 9. Photochemistry and Pericyclic Reactions, J. Singh and J. Singh, Third Edition, New Age International (P) Ltd, 2012.