# V2EVSC02 EV BATTERIES & CHARGING SYSTEM

#### **MODULE- I:** Battery parameters (6 Hours)

Cell and battery voltages, Charge (or Amphour) capacity, Energy stored, Energy density, Specific power, Amphour (or charge) efficiency, Energy efficiency, Self-discharge rates, Battery geometry, Battery temperature, heating and cooling needs, Battery life and number of deep cycles

# MODULE-II: EV Batteries (8 Hours)

## Lead Acid Batteries

Lead acid battery basics, Special characteristics of lead acid batteries, Battery life and maintenance, Battery charging, Summary Nickel-based Batteries Introduction, Nickel cadmium, Nickel metal hydride batteries

### MODULE-III: Sodium, Lithium and Metal air batteries (10 Hours)

Sodium-based Batteries

Introduction, Sodium sulphur batteries, Sodium metal chloride (Zebra) batteries Lithium Batteries Introduction, The lithium polymer battery, The lithium ion battery Metal Air Batteries Introduction, The aluminium air battery, The zinc air battery

### **MODULE-IV:** Charging Infrastructure (7 Hours)

Domestic Charging Infrastructure, Public Charging Infrastructure, Normal Charging Station, Occasional Charging Station, Fast Charging Station, Battery Swapping Station, Move-and-charge zone.

## MODULE-V: EV Charging (11 Hours)

Battery Chargers: Charge equalisation, Conductive (Basic charger circuits, Microprocessor based charger circuit. Arrangement of an off-board conductive charger, Standard power levels of conductive chargers, Inductive (Principle of inductive charging, Soft-switching power converter for inductive charging), Battery indication methods

## **BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**

- 1. James Larminie Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, UK John Lowry Acenti Designs Ltd., UK, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained
- 2. C.C Chan, K.T Chau: Modern Electric Vehicle Technology, Oxford University Press Inc., New York 2001.
- 3. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, CRC Press, 2003.
- 4. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004.
- 5. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained, Wiley, 2003.