# PIT5J004 PARALLEL ALGORITHMS (3)

### Module - I (10 Hrs)

Introduction: Need for High Performance Computer, Motivation for Parallelism, Methods to achieve High Performance, Parallel Programming Platforms- Control structure of parallel platform, Pipelining, Superscalar Architecture, Super Pipelined Architecture, VLIW Architecture, Pipelining vs. Parallelism.

### Module - II (10Hrs)

Interconnection Networks for Parallel Computer: Static Interconnection Networks, Network Topologies, Evaluation of Static Network, Dynamic Interconnection Networks, Evaluation of Dynamic Network, Routing Mechanism for Interconnection Network.

# Module - II (10 Hrs)

Designing Parallel Algorithms: Temporal Parallelism, Data Parallelism, Task Decomposition, Concurrency, Granularity selection, Inter-Task Dependency, Dependency Graph, Parallel Algorithm Models, Models of Computation, Performance Metrics of Parallel Algorithm, Amdahl's Law.

# Module - II (10 Hrs)

Parallel Programming: Sorting, Searching, Matrix Multiplication, Data dependency and Loop Optimizations, Message Passing Programming, Shared Memory Programming, Data Parallel Programming, Performance evaluation of Parallel Computer.

#### **Text Book**

- 1. V. Rajaraman, C. S. R. Murthy, Parallel Computers Architecture and Programming, PHI
- 2. Grama, A. Gupta, G. Karypis, V. Kumar, Introduction to Parallel Computing, Pearson.

#### **References:**

- 1. M. J. Quinn, Designing Efficient Algorithms for Parallel Computers, McGraw-Hill
- 2. W. P. Petersen, P. Arbenz, Introduction to Parallel Computing, Oxford University Press.
- 3. B. Wilkinson, M. Allen, Parallel Programming, Pearson.
- 4. H. Attiya, J. Welch, Distributed Computing Fundamentals, Simulations and Advanced Topics, Wiley.
- 5. T. G. Lewis, Parallel Programming: A Machine-Independent Approach, IEEE Computer Society Press.
- 6. M. R. Bhujade, Parallel Computing, New Age.