

## **FLUID MECHANICS & HYDRAULICS MACHINES**

### **Module-I (12 classes)**

Introduction - Physical property of Fluid: Density, specific gravity, specific weight, specific volume, surface tension and capillarity, viscosity, compressibility and bulk modulus, Fluid classification.

Fluid statics - Pressure, Pascal's Law, Pressure variation for incompressible fluid, atmospheric pressure, absolute pressure, gauge pressure and vacuum pressure, manometer. Hydrostatic pressure on submerged surface, force on a horizontal submerged plane surface, force on a vertical submerged plane surface. Buoyancy and floatation, Archimedes' principle, stability of immersed and floating bodies, determination of metacentric height.

### **Module-II (10 classes)**

Fluid kinematics - Introduction, description of fluid flow, classification of fluid flow. Reynold's number, Acceleration of fluid particles, flow rate and continuity equation, differential equation of continuity, Mathematical definitions of irrotational and rotational motion. Circulation, potential function and stream function. Flow net

### **Module-III (8 classes)**

Fluid dynamics - Introduction, Euler's equation along a streamline, energy equation, Bernoulli's equation and its application to siphon, venturimeter, orificemeter, pitot tube. Flow in pipes and ducts: Loss due to friction, Minor energy losses in pipes Hydraulic Gradient Line (HGL), Total Energy Line (TEL), Power transmission in the fluid flow in pipes, fluid flow in pipes in series and parallel. Flow through nozzles.

### **Module-IV (10 classes)**

Hydraulic turbine: Classification, Impulse and Reaction turbine; Tangential, Radial and axial turbine.

Impulse turbine, Pelton wheel, bucket dimensions, number of buckets in pelton wheel, efficiency and performance curves.

Reaction Turbines: Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine, velocity triangle and efficiencies, performance curve. Function of draft tube and casing cavitation

Centrifugal Pump: constructional features, vane shape, velocity triangles, Efficiencies, Multi stage centrifugal pumps, Pump Characteristic, NPSH and Cavitation.

Positive displacement pumps: Reciprocating Pump, Working principle, Discharge, work done and power requirement, Slip, Indicator diagram

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, P. N. Modi & S.M Seth, STANDARD BOOK HOUSE
2. A Text Book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, R.K. Bansal, Laxmi Publications
3. Fluid Mechanics and Machinery, CSP Ojha and P.N. Chandramouli, Oxford University Press
4. Engineering Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machines, K. C. Patra, Narosa Publishing House, Standard Book House

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Fluid Mechanics, J. F. Douglas, J. M. Gasiorek, J. A. Swaffield, Pearson Education,
2. Fluid Mechanics, F. M. White, McGraw-Hill
3. Fluid Mechanics Foundations and Application of Mechanics, C.S. Jog, Cambridge University Press
4. Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines, Som & Biswas, McGraw Hill
5. Problems in Fluid Mechanics, Subramanyam, McGraw Hill