

**Wireless Sensor Network**  
*Theory L/T (Hours per week): 4/0, Credit: 4*

**MODULE-I**

Introduction: the vision, Networked wireless sensor devices, Applications, Key design challenges.

Network deployment: Structured versus randomized deployment, Network topology, Connectivity, Connectivity using power control, Coverage metrics, Mobile deployment.

**MODULE-II**

Localization: issues & approaches, Coarse-grained & Fine-grained node localization, Network-wide localization, Theoretical analysis of localization techniques.

Synchronization: Issues & Traditional approaches, Fine-grained clock synchronization, and Coarse-grained data synchronization.

**MODULE-III**

Wireless characteristics: Basics, Wireless link quality, Radio energy considerations, SINR capture model for interference.

Medium-access and sleep scheduling: Traditional MAC protocols, Energy efficiency in MAC protocols, Asynchronous sleep techniques, Sleep-scheduled techniques, and Contention-free protocols.

Sleep-based topology control: Constructing topologies for connectivity, constructing topologies for coverage, Set K-cover algorithms.

**MODULE-IV**

Routing: Metric-based approaches, Routing with diversity, Multi-path routing, Lifetime-maximizing energy-aware routing techniques, Geographic routing, Routing to mobile sinks.

Data-centric networking: Data-centric routing, Data-gathering with compression, Querying, Data-centric storage and retrieval, The database perspective on sensor networks.

Reliability and congestion control: Basic mechanisms and tunable parameters, Reliability guarantees, Congestion Control, Real-time scheduling.

**Books:**

1. Wireless Sensor Networks: Technology, Protocols, and Applications: KazemSohraby, Daniel Minoli, TaiebZnati , Wiley Inter Science.
2. Wireless Sensor Networks: Architectures and Protocols: Edgar H. Callaway, Jr. Auerbach Publications, CRC Press.
3. Wireless Sensor Networks: Edited by C.S Raghavendra, Krishna M, Sivalingam, TaiebZnati , Springer.
4. Networking Wireless Sensors: BhaskarKrismachari, Cambridge University Press
5. Distributed Sensor Networks: A Multiagent Perspective, Victor Lesser, Charles L. Ortiz, and MilindTambe , Kluwer Publications.
6. Wireless Sensor Networks: An Information Processing Approach- by Feng Zhao, Leonidas Guibas , Morgan Kaufmann Series in Networking 2004.