## ADDITIVES AND COMPOUNIDNG (3-1-0) 4 Cr

- 1. Introduction to additives- Technological requirements, classification of additives, chemistry, function and mechanism, principles of mixing.
- 2. Fillers: Coupling agents, plasticizers and softeners, lubricants, flow promoters.
- 3. Antiageing additives: Antioxidants, antiozonants, stabilizers (UV/Thermal etc), UV absorbers, Flame retardants, coloring materials, blowing agents, cross-linking agents, toughening agents.
- 4. Mixing and compounding techniques: EQUIPMENTS: Batch mixers and continuous mixers, two / three roll mills, Intermix, ribbon blender, planetary mixer, single screw and multiple screw mixer, extruders.

Principles and operating details of the above mentioned equipments.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. R.Gachter and H. Muller, "Plastics Additives Hand Books", Hanser Publications, Munich (1993).
- 2. J.A. Brydson, "Plastics Materials" Buterworth Heinmann, Oxford (1999).
- 3. J.Murphy, "The additives for Plastics Hand Book", Elsevier, Odxford (1996).