MCA 304 Database Management Systems

Module1:(10Hours)

Introductory concepts of DBMS:

Introduction and applications of DBMS, Purpose of data base, Data, Independence, Database System architecture- levels, Mappings, Database, users and DBA

Relational Model:

Structure of relational databases, Domains, Relations, Relational algebra – fundamental operators and syntax, relational algebra queries, tuple relational calculus

Module2: (16 Hours)

Entity-Relationship model:

Basic concepts, Design process, constraints, Keys, Design issues, E-R diagrams, weak entity sets, extended E-R features – generalization, specialization, aggregation, reduction to E-R database schema.

Relational Database design:

Functional Dependency – definition, trivial and non-trivial FD, closure of FD set, closure of attributes, irreducible set of FD, Normalization – 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, Decomposition using FD- dependency preservation, BCNF, Multi- valued dependency, 4NF, Join dependency and 5NF.

Module3: (10 Hours)

Query Processing & Query Optimization:

Overview, measures of query cost, selection operation, sorting, join, evaluation of expressions, transformation of relational expressions, estimating statistics of expression results, evaluation plans, materialized views

Transaction Management:

Transaction concepts, properties of transactions, serializability of transactions, testing for serializability, System recovery, Two- Phase Commit protocol, Recovery and Atomicity, Log-based recovery, concurrent executions of transactions and related problems, Locking mechanism, solution to concurrency related problems, deadlock, , two-phase locking protocol, Isolation, Intent locking

Module 4 (10 Hours)

Security:

Introduction, Discretionary access control, Mandatory Access Control, Data Encryption **SQL Concepts:**

Basics of SQL, DDL,DML,DCL, structure – creation, alteration, defining constraints – Primary key, foreign key, unique, not null, check, IN operator, Functions - aggregate functions, Built-in functions –numeric, date, string functions, set operations, sub-queries,

correlated sub-queries, Use of group by, having, order by, join and its types, Exist, Any, All, view and its types. transaction control commands – Commit, Rollback, Savepoint Distributed Data Base concepts.

PL/SQL Concepts:

Cursors, Stored Procedures, Stored Function, Database Triggers

Module 5 (6 Hours)

(As per choice of faculty)

(Portion covered can be tested through Internal evaluation only not to be included in University examination)

Text Books:

- 1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth and S. Sudarshan, "Database Systems Concepts", McGraw-Hill Education, New Delhi
- 2. RamezElmasri and Shamkant B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Pearson Education Inc., New Delhi.

Reference Books:

- 1. Hector Garcia-Molina, Jeffret D. Ullman, JennifferWidom, "Database Systems: A Complete Book", Pearson Education Inc., New Delhi.
- 2. C. J. Date "An introduction to Database System", Pearson Education Inc., New Delhi.
- 3. Bipin Desai, "An introduction to Database System", Galgotia Publications.
- 4. Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, "Database Systems: Design, Implementation, and Management", CENGAGE Learning India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 5. Mark L. Gillenson, "Fundamentals of Database Management Systems", Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New delhi.
- 6. Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, "Database Management Systems", McGraw-Hill Education (India), New Delhi.