

## **MCA 206 Mathematical Computing**

### **Module 1 BASIC SET THEORY (10 hours)**

Basic Definitions - Venn Diagrams and set operations - Laws of set theory - Principle of inclusion and exclusion - partitions- Permutation and Combination - Relations- Properties of relations - Matrices of relations - Closure operations on relations - Recurrence relations- Functions - injective, subjective and objective functions.

### **Module 2 MATRIX ALGEBRA (10 Hours)**

Matrices, Rank of Matrix, Solving System of Equations-Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors-Inverse of a Matrix - Cayley Hamilton Theorem

### **Module 3 MATHEMATICAL LOGIC (10 Hours)**

Propositions and logical operators - Truth table - Propositions generated by a set, Equivalence and implication - Basic laws- Some more connectives - Functionally complete set of connectives- Normal forms - Proofs in Propositional calculus - Predicate calculus.

### **Module 4 (10 Hours) Topics in Graph Theory:**

Basic terminology, Eulerian paths and circuits, Hamiltonian paths and circuits, Graph coloring. Trees: definition and properties, tree traversals— preorder, inorder, postorder, binary trees, spanning trees, cut sets, Graph traversals — BFS and DFS, Minimum cost spanning trees- Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm, Shortest paths in weighted graphs- Dijkstra's algorithm.

### **Module 5 (06 Hours) (as per choice of faculty)**

#### **Introduction to Maple**

- a) Symbolic and numerical computation
- b) Graphing
- c) Maple worksheets
- d) Variables, expressions and functions

#### **Recurrence relations:**

- a) Fibonacci numbers.
- b) Solving recurrence relations.
- c) Stability of numerical computations.
- d) Approximation of functions.

Use of MATLAB

Portion covered can be tested through Internal evaluation only not to be included in

University examination)

## REFERENCES:

1. Kenneth H.Rosen, " Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications", Tata McGraw Hill, Fourth Edition, 2002 (Unit 1,2 & 3).
2. Hopcroft and Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation", Narosa Publishing House, Delhi, 2002. ( Unit 4,5)
3. A.Tamilarasi&A.M.Natarajan, "Discrete Mathematics and its Application", Khanna Publishers,2nd Edition 2005.
4. M.K.Venkataraman "Engineering Mathematics", Volume II, National Publishing ompany, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition,1989.
5. JurajHromkovic, "Theoretical Computer Science", Springer IndianReprint, 2010.
6. David Makinson, "Sets, Logic and Maths for Computing", Springer Indian Reprint, 2011.
7. Maple 14 at the Maple soft web store