# FMCC 203 PROBABILITY

## Module-I : (14 Hours)

Random experiment, trial, sample point and sample space, events, operations of events, concepts of equally likely, mutually exclusive and exhaustive events. Definition of probability: Classical, relative frequency and axiomatic approaches. Discrete probability space, properties of probability under set theoretic approach. Independence of events, Conditional probability, total and compound probability theorems, Bayes theorem and its applications.

#### Module-II : (14 Hours)

Random variables – discrete and continuous, probability function and probability density function (pdf), Cumulative distribution function (cdf). Joint distribution of two random variables, marginal and conditional distributions. Independence of random variables. Expectation of a random variable (rv) and its properties., expectation of sum of random variables and product of independent random variables, conditional expectation and related problems. Generating functions and their applications

### Module-III: (12 Hours)

Moments, moment generating function (m.g.f.) & their properties, continuity theorem for m.g.f..Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Hyper geometric, Geometric and Negative Binomial. Uniform (discrete & continuous), Normal, Exponential, Gamma, Beta distributions. Cauchy. Normal and Poisson distributions as limiting case of binomial distribution.

#### **REFERENCE:**

1. Parzen, E.S. : Modern Probability Theory and its Applications.

2. Meyer, P. : Introductory Probability and Statistical Applications.

3. StirzekarDavid :ElementryProbabilityu, Cambridge University Press.

4. Mood A.M., Graybill F.A. and BoesD.C. : Introduction to the theory of Statistics, McGraw Hill.

5. Mukhopadhyay, P :Mathmatical Statistics, new central book agency.