# Project Appraisal and Financing

## **Module - I: Project Identification and Formulation**

Project characteristics, Taxonomy of projects, Attributes of a Good Project Manager, Project Identification, Project formulation, Screening of Project Ideas, Tax Incentives and Tax Planning for project investment decisions, Zero based project formulation, Project objectives, establishing the Project, UNIDO manuals, Detailed Feasibility Study Report.

#### **Module-II: Project Cost Estimation and Project Appraisal:**

Cost of project, Components of capital cost of a project, Order of Magnitude estimate, Technical appraisal, Commercial appraisal, Economic appraisal, Financial Appraisal, Management appraisal, Govt. projects and social projects, Social Cost benefit analysis. Environmental Appraisal.

# Module -III: Project Financing and Risk Analysis

Sources of financing, Role of Financial institutions in project financing, covenants attached to lending, Project Risk Analysis, Techniques of Risk Analysis, Project Organization. Infrastructure projects- characteristics and issues related to infrastructure projects, state of infrastructure in India, New Approaches for infrastructure, PPP. Government support and regulation. Project evaluation objectives, evaluation methods, Project monitoring and control, Various types of Project Termination,

## **Reference Books:**

- Project Appraisal and Financing Lath, Prasar-Himalaya
- Project Management- K. Nagarajan- New Age International
- Project Management and Appraisal-S.Khatua-Oxford
- Project Management-Pinto-Pearson
- Project Management and Control-N.Singh-HPH
- Projects Management ,Prasanna Chandra, Mc GrawHill